

LE GUETTEUR

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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire.
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FAITS MARQUANTS

▲ EUROPE : Second discours du Président MACRON à la Sorbonne

Macron Ready to 'Open Debate' on Nuclear European Defense

"I am ready to open this debate which must include anti-missile defence, long-range capabilities, and nuclear weapons for those who have them or who host American nuclear armaments," the French president said in an interview with regional press group *EBRA*. [...] France will "maintain its specificity but is ready to contribute more to the defence of Europe." [...] Constructing a common European defense policy has long been a French objective, but it has faced opposition from other EU countries who consider NATO's protection to be more reliable. However, Russia's invasion of Ukraine and the possible return of the isolationist Donald Trump as US president has given new life to calls for greater European defense autonomy.

https://www.thedefensepost.com/2024/04/29/macron-nuclear-european-defense/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=macron-nuclear-european-defense

Date de publication : 29/04/2024

Macron Offers New Ideas for Europe in Second Sorbonne Speech

He called for a European defence initiative, emphasising the importance of the European pillar of NATO and the French nuclear deterrent as an indispensable element of European defence. The initiative is intended to increase strategic proximity between European countries. [...] The French president supports the joint issuance of debt to stimulate defence industry cooperation and has called for the introduction of European preferences in the purchase of military equipment to reduce excessive dependence on non-European, mainly American, equipment and the creation of European cybersecurity and cyberdefence capabilities. [...] Macron wants to establish a European Military Academy to train future European military and civilian staff and accelerate the implementation of the assumptions of the EU Strategic Compass, especially the creation of a European rapid deployment force.

<https://pism.pl/publications/macron-offers-new-ideas-for-europe-in-second-sorbonne-speech>

Date de publication : 26/04/2024

Sorbonne 2024. Les idées clés d'Emmanuel Macron pour la défense européenne. Sympathiques...

Le président le répète et « assume totalement le choix » fait, le 26 février dernier à Paris, « d'avoir réintroduit une ambiguïté stratégique » en se disant prêt à étudier toutes les options, y compris des forces au sol. « Si nous disons que l'Ukraine est la condition de notre sécurité », il ne faut « pas [avoir] des limites ». [...] « Les événements les plus récents ont démontré l'importance des défenses anti-missiles, des capacités de frappe dans la profondeur, qui sont indispensables au signalement stratégique et à la gestion de l'escalade face à des adversaires désinhibés. » « Est-ce que pour ça, il nous faut un bouclier antimissile ? Peut-être » s'interroge-t-il. Un tournant dans l'attitude française vis de l'initiative allemande de bouclier européen, alias ESSI (European Sky Shield Initiative). Cette Europe puissance, le président de la République la rêve autour de plusieurs idées qui ont une force littéraire, mais présentent bien des difficultés en termes de réalisation.

<https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2024/04/actualite-sorbonne-2024-les-idees-cles-demmanuel-macron-pour-la-defense-europeenne-sympathiques/>

Date de publication : 25/04/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Discours sur l'Europe.

Sept ans après le discours de la Sorbonne, le Président Emmanuel Macron s'est exprimé à nouveau dans l'amphithéâtre de l'université à l'occasion d'un discours sur l'Europe le jeudi 25 avril 2024. Dans un contexte marqué par des crises multiples et inédites (Brexit, pandémie de COVID-19, retour de la guerre sur le continent européen), l'Europe souveraine, unie et démocratique, que le Président avait appelé de ses vœux en 2017, a su faire face à ces multiples bouleversements en affirmant sa solidarité et son unité, ainsi que sa capacité à décider selon ses intérêts propres.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2024/04/24/discours-sur-europe>

Date de publication : 24/04/2024

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Le Conseil présidentiel de la transition prête serment en Haïti afin de prévenir l'effondrement de la république caribéenne

Haiti: A Best-Case Scenario

Without international support, Haiti risks state failure. Following Henry's resignation and swearing in of a new transitional presidential council on April 25, help may soon be on its way in the form of a multinational security support mission. Kenya has offered to lead the mission with 1,000 police officers, and at least six more countries (the Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Benin, Chad, and Jamaica) are offering a total of up to 3,000 personnel, with Benin committing the largest contingent of 2,000 troops.

Liens : <https://warontherocks.com/2024/04/haiti-a-best-case-scenario/>

Date de publication : 30/04/2024

Haiti Gangs Continue to Spread Violence As New Leaders Take Power

The raid on prisons in early March further compounded these challenges, leading to a halt in the publication of the printed paper. Chauvet emphasized the significant impact of the attack, affecting not only readers but also employees who have lost their jobs amidst the turmoil. Against the backdrop of escalating violence, Haiti's new transition council faces the daunting task of selecting the country's next president amid mounting pressure from powerful gang leaders.

<https://www.latinpost.com/articles/162899/20240429/haiti-gangs-continue-spread-violence-new-leaders-take-power.htm>

Date de publication : 29/04/2024

Le dernier conseil de cabinet des ministres de Ariel Henry

La prestation de serment a eu lieu au Palais National, cible de tirs nourris des bandits. Des drapeaux et des bannières bleu et rouge, les couleurs de notre bicolore, avaient été placées sur le podium tandis que l'orchestre du Palais National jouait la dessalinienne pour saluer la nouvelle transition. Le Conseil présidentiel de la Transition a comme mission première de rétablir la sécurité dans un pays ravagé par les agissements des gangs armés qui se sont soldés par la mort de milliers de personnes et la destruction de toutes les principales infrastructures de l'État.

Liens :

https://haitienmarche.com/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=12915:le-dernier-conseil-de-cabinet-des-ministres-de-ariel-henry&catid=18&Itemid=268

Date de publication : 29/04/2024

Is Haiti's New Transitional Government a Game Changer?

On the back of a political history of Duvalier era dictatorship, then, the transition to democracy in Haiti has been fragile. It hit a major stumbling block in 2019, when constitutionally due general elections were called off. Two years later, as Haitian civil society had feared all along, the prospects for the exercise of the franchise by Haitian voters went from bad to worse.

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/is-haitis-new-transitional-government-a-game-changer/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2024

▲ EURASIE : L'Ukraine bénéficie d'une nouvelle aide américaine de 60,8 milliards de dollars face à la Russie

As aid heads to Ukraine, Russia must be hoping for Trump's return

The news this month must have been met with relief in Kyiv and grief in the Kremlin. The US Congress finally broke its six-month logjam and approved a new package of military aid for Ukraine (and for Israel and Taiwan). And the breakthrough came only days after EU leaders also committed to providing even more support, in addition to the large aid packages they had recently approved... The support is desperately needed. Ukraine has endured a difficult few months. After Ukraine's highly anticipated military counteroffensive last year produced hardly any results at all, the United States' failure to agree on another aid package struck a sharp blow to morale. Ukraine's ammunition dwindled as the Kremlin stepped up its missile attacks against the country's industrial and energy infrastructure... Suddenly, it is no longer so clear that Putin has time on his side... In short, Putin's hope of marching to victory this year will evaporate. His war effort will resume its downward trajectory... But one hope will remain... Whether Trump's return to the Oval Office really would end the ordeal that Putin created for himself is another story. For now, Russia is once again heading for failure in Ukraine.

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/as-aid-heads-to-ukraine-russia-must-be-hoping-for-trumps-return/>

Date de publication : 30/04/2024

The US weapons making their way to Ukraine right now

After months of delays and frustration, U.S. military aid is once again heading to Ukraine in significant quantities. Among the first to arrive will be a \$1 billion package of weapons and equipment from U.S. stockpiles, the Pentagon announced on April 24. "This package will surge munitions, weapons, and equipment forward to support Ukraine's ability to defend its frontlines, protect its cities, and counter Russia's continued attacks," the Pentagon said in a statement. On April 26 the White House also announced a \$6 billion package of military aid but crucially, the equipment pledged in this tranche won't be coming from existing U.S. stocks. Instead, these weapons and supplies will be procured from the defense industry meaning they will take much longer to arrive – months or possibly even years. "This announcement represents the beginning of a contracting process to acquire additional priority capabilities for Ukraine," the Pentagon said of the \$6 billion package. There are two exceptions – according to the BBC, some of the Patriot missiles and 155mm artillery ammunition included in the larger package will be "rushed" to Ukraine.

<https://kyivindependent.com/the-us-weapons-making-their-way-to-ukraine-right-now/>

Date de publication : 27/04/2024

U.S. Rushes Aid to Ukraine as Russia Presses Near Avdiivka, Chasiv Yar

The United States has begun rushing artillery shells and other aid to Ukraine following the passage of the long-delayed national security supplemental bill. For Kyiv's embattled troops, this assistance cannot come soon enough. Russian forces are advancing west from the recently captured city of Avdiivka while also bearing down on the city of Chasiv Yar... The arrival of U.S. aid should help alleviate Ukraine's shell hunger, although Kyiv's forces will likely remain out-gunned until at least 2025. In addition, Washington's provision of additional Stinger man-portable air defense systems could help push back Russian Su-25s a bit. Also working in Ukraine's favor: The Russian military continues to struggle to mass forces and scale offensive operations above the company level... However, while U.S. aid can help

reduce Ukrainian casualties, it cannot fix Kyiv's underlying shortage of manpower.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/04/u-s-rushes-aid-to-ukraine-as-russia-presses-near-avdiivka-chasiv-yar.php>

Date de publication : 26/04/2024

Russia Threatens Tit-for-Tat Response if U.S. Allows Transfer of Russian Assets to Kyiv

Russia has threatened to take a tit-for-tat response after the U.S. Congress passed legislation that would allow the transfer of confiscated Russian assets for Ukraine's reconstruction. The U.S. House of Representatives on Saturday approved long-delayed military aid to Ukraine that also contains provisions for the Biden administration to sell confiscated Russian assets and hand the proceeds to Kyiv to finance its reconstruction after Moscow's devastating invasion... Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov slammed the potential U.S. move as "nothing less than the demolition of all the foundations of the economic system" and "an attack on state property, state assets and private property"... Peskov previously told reporters that passage of Washington's \$61 billion aid bill would "further enrich the U.S. and ruin Ukraine even more by killing even more Ukrainians." U.S. President Joe Biden and Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky have welcomed the latest aid package, which had been delayed for months. The U.S. Senate is scheduled to take up the bill on Tuesday.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/04/22/russia-threatens-tit-for-tat-response-if-us-allows-transfer-of-russian-assetsto-kyiv-a84921>

Date de publication : 22/04/2024

▲ ASIE – OCÉANIE : L'Australie publie sa première Stratégie de défense nationale

National Defence Strategy: Impactful projection constrained

Strike capability featured in the 2024 update of Australia's Integrated Investment Plan (IIP), the equipment spending program that accompanied the National Defence Strategy (NDS) published on 17 April. But the strike capability acquisitions were all re-announcements—or, to take a positive view, confirmations. They included acquisition by the navy of more than 200 Tomahawk Block IV cruise missiles, to be deployed on Hobart-class destroyers, Virginia-class submarines and maybe Hunter-class frigates. Integration of the Naval Strike Missile on surface combatants was in there, too... In effect, in a future major power crisis, such as that which could easily occur this decade across the Taiwan Straits, China's sword would be longer than Australia's. In such a scenario, it is implausible that Australian and allied forces operating from Australia's north against Chinese forces would remain unmolested by long-range strikes.

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/defence-strategic-review-impactful-projection-constrained/>

Date de publication : 24/04/2024

Australia's First National Defence Strategy: Deterrence Rules

The Australian government has just released the country's first National Defence Strategy (NDS), together with its accompanying Integrated Investment Plan (IIP). Australian governments often last three terms, so these two documents are likely to remain relevant into the next decade, albeit with biennial review... The NDS argues that Australia's strategic environment is continuing to deteriorate given increasing strategic competition between the US and China, major wars in Europe and the Middle East, a large Chinese arms build-up, and ongoing tensions over Taiwan and in the South China Sea. The solution is seen as a strategy of denial that prevents others projecting power against Australia from the seas to the north... Unsurprisingly, the NDS is a considerably more comprehensive and sophisticated document than last year's Defence Strategic Review, which simply reflected a few

consultants personal opinions and not the considered judgment of the Defence Department.

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/australias-first-national-defence-strategy-deterrence-rules>

Date de publication : 24/04/2024

2024 National Defence Strategy and 2024 Integrated Investment Program

Australia faces the most complex and challenging strategic environment since the Second World War. It demands a coordinated, whole-of-government and whole-of-nation approach to Australia's defence... The National Defence Strategy sees a Strategy of Denial become the cornerstone of Defence planning... Underpinning the National Defence Strategy is a generational investment in the ADF's posture, capability and structure. Since the release of the Defence Strategic Review last year, the Albanese Government is investing an additional \$5.7 billion over the next four years and \$50.3 billion over the next decade in Defence funding, above the previous trajectory over that period... Australia's Alliance with the United States remains fundamental to our national security. The Albanese Government is committed to deepening and expanding our defence cooperation with the United States, and working together with the United Kingdom under the auspices of AUKUS.

<https://www.defence.gov.au/about/strategic-planning/2024-national-defence-strategy-2024-integrated-investment-program>

Date de publication : 17/04/2024

▲ AFRIQUE : Au Tchad, les forces spéciales américaines se retirent « temporairement »

Great-Power Balancing Act

The ejection of U.S. forces in Chad should not be viewed in the same way as departures from Niger, Burkina Faso, and Mali, where juntas present themselves as anti-imperialist. In contrast, Chadian military leader Gen. Mahamat Idriss Déby relies on Western support to keep himself in office but faces strong domestic opposition against France as well as pressure to explore a new security partnership with Russia... Political analysts describe the U.S. expulsion as a tactical move to boost Déby's profile ahead of elections and signal his openness to eradicating Western influence without sacrificing his most important ally—France. Security experts have suggested that it's part of a bargaining strategy to increase U.S. support for the Chadian government. The drawdown of a small U.S. contingency could be temporary, as Washington said it intends to renegotiate with Chad post-elections... Chad's location at a crossroad between North, West, and Central Africa makes it ideal for global actors.

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/05/01/chads-great-power-balancing-act/>

Date de publication : 30/04/2024

US Troops to Leave Chad in Second African State Withdrawal

The United States will withdraw some troops from Chad, the Pentagon has said, days after Washington agreed to move forces out of neighboring Niger. The US has approximately 100 troops stationed in Chad as part of its strategy to combat extremism in West Africa... Chad's air force chief had ordered the US military this month to halt activities at an air base near the capital N'Djamena, according to a letter sent to the transitional government... US troops at the Adj Koussei military base train anti-terrorism special forces and an elite unit of the Chadian army to combat the Nigerian jihadist group Boko Haram... "However, concerns have been expressed by the Chadian general staff about this presence" and "in recognition of the concerns expressed, the US government has decided to temporarily withdraw its forces from Chad," said Abderaman Koulamallah.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2024/04/29/us-troops-leave-chad/>

Date de publication : 29/04/2024

Les forces spéciales américaines ne sont plus les bienvenues au Tchad

Le 26 avril, le porte-parole du Pentagone, le général Pat Ryder a confirmé le départ de N'Djamena des forces spéciales américaines [soit 75 opérateurs]. Et d'ajouter qu'elles allaient ainsi se « repositionner » en dehors du Tchad, « dans le cadre d'un réexamen des modalités de la coopération sécuritaire » avec les autorités tchadiennes... Ce changement de ton des autorités tchadiennes à l'égard des États-Unis annonce-t-il un revirement d'alliance, alors que, récemment, M. Déby a dit vouloir renforcer la coopération militaire avec la Russie, qu'il a qualifiée de « pays frère » ? Ou est-ce un moyen pour N'Djamena de faire monter les enchères, sachant que le Tchad est le dernier allié des Occidentaux au Sahel?

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/04/26/les-forces-speciales-americaines-ne-sont-plus-les-bienvenues-au-tchad/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2024

Chad Looks to Expel US Forces ahead of Polls

Though only fielding around 30,000 soldiers, the Chadian military has received extensive support from foreign instructors and direct combat assistance... Of growing concern to Washington is the potential alignment of Central and West African states like Chad with Russia, specifically through the Wagner Group, a Russian private military company. In an interview, Déby insisted that his country was not a "slave looking to change his master," suggesting a desire to balance the stakeholders involved. This accords with Chad's longtime strategy of entertaining foreign backers to maintain a hold over an ethnically and politically fragmented society... Chad's relationship with France is deeper than France's relationships with Mali, Burkina Faso, and Niger. As a result, Chad can't shake the ties off so easily. For now, the French are not likely to immediately follow the Americans should the latter be fully expelled from the country.

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/chad-looks-to-expel-us-forces-ahead-of-polls/>

Date de publication : 25/04/2024

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Première visite du Président ERDOGAN en Irak depuis 13 ans

Turkey, Iraq, UAE, Qatar ink \$20B transportation deal during Erdogan visit

The Turkish president's visit heralds a new chapter between the two neighbors after more than a decade of turbulent ties. Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan made his first visit to Baghdad in nearly 13 years Monday, when he signed an agreement between Turkey, Iraq, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates on a major transport project linking Iraq to Europe. [...] Sudani said at the presser that under the framework deal on sharing water from the Euphrates and Tigris rivers, a longstanding point of dispute between Ankara and Baghdad, the two countries would implement joint projects including the modernization of Iraqi irrigation systems.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/04/turkey-iraq-uae-qatar-ink-20b-transportation-deal-during-erdogan-visit>

Date de publication : 22/04/2024

Turkey, Iraq, Qatar and UAE sign transportation deal that hopes to connect Gulf to Europe

The Iraqi prime minister's office said in a statement that the four-way deal "will contribute to stimulating economic growth and strengthening regional and international cooperation between the East and West" [...] Erdogan is among the chief backers of the Iraq Development Road project, promoting it against the rival Israel and UAE-backed India-Middle East-Europe Economic Corridor (IMEC) initiative, which bypasses Turkey. [...] Turkey

and Iraq also signed 26 memorandum of understanding on Monday, covering areas such as energy, defence, trade, water, security cooperation, military training, agricultural studies and a comprehensive deal on anstrategic framework.

<https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/turkey-iraq-qatar-and-uae-sign-transportation-deal-would-connect-gulf-europe>

Date de publication : 22/04/2024

Eau, pétrole, sécurité régionale : le président turc Erdogan à Bagdad

Il y a l'épineuse question du PKK. La Turquie a installé depuis 25 ans des bases militaires au Kurdistan irakien pour lutter contre les bases arrières du PKK. Elle mène régulièrement des opérations contre ces combattants en territoire irakien. En mars, le ministre de la Défense irakien Thabet al-Abassi excluait "des opérations militaires conjointes" contre le PKK, tout en soulignant que Bagdad et Ankara oeuvreraient "au lieu et au moment voulus" à la mise en place "d'un centre conjoint de coordination des renseignements".

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1411151/eau-petrole-securite-regionale-le-president-turc-erdogan-a-bagdad-papier-general.html>

Date de publication : 21/04/2024

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Emmanuel Chiva : Osons passer à l'offensive, osons une vision pragmatique de l'influence par l'intelligence économique [Colloque de l'IE]

<https://www.portail-ie.fr/univers/defense-industrie-de-larmement-et-renseignement/2024/emmanuel-chiva-osons-passer-a-loffensive-osons-une-vision-pragmatique-de-linfluence-par-lintelligence-economique-colloque-de-lie/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2024

Le réarmement stratégique de la France

<https://www.revuepolitique.fr/le-rearmement-strategique-de-la-france/>

Date de publication : 25/04/2024

Cession d'armement français à des Etats étrangers: le plafond passe de 750 à 650 millions d'euros

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2024/04/24/cession-d-armement-francais-a-des-etats-etrangers-le-plafond-passe-de-750-a.html>

Date de publication : 24/04/2024

La politique russe d'Emmanuel Macron : étapes et racines d'une nouvelle approche, 2017-2024

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/publications/notes-de-lifri/russieeurasievisions/politique-russe-demmanuel-macron-etapes-racines>

Date de publication : 23/04/2024

Doctrine des armées: entre retours d'expériences, innovations technologiques et nouvelles menaces

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/doctrine-des-armees-entre-retours-d-experiences-innovations-technologiques-et-nouvelles-menaces-68731>

Date de publication : 22/04/2024

Le Quai d'Orsay, Beauvau et les Armées unis pour contrer la désinformation sur les JO

https://www-lalettre-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/fr/action-publique_executif/2024/04/15/le-quai-d-orsay-beauvau-et-les-armees-unis-pour-contrer-la-desinformation-sur-les-jo,110214770-art

Date de publication : 16/04/2024

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Deux bâtiments du groupe aéronaval réalisent pour entraînement des tirs de missiles Aster.

<https://theatrum-belli.com/deux-batiments-du-groupe-aeronaval-realisent-pour-entrainement-des-tirs-de-missiles-aster/>

Date de publication : 23/04/2024

La Marine nationale a effectué pour la première fois un double-tir simultané de missile de croisière naval

<https://theatrum-belli.com/la-marine-nationale-a-effectue-pour-la-premiere-fois-un-double-tir-simultane-de-missile-de-croisiere-naval/>

Date de publication : 18/04/2024

Grand Duc 2024 : décollage réussi pour le Commandement des actions dans la profondeur et du renseignement

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/grand-duc-2024-decollage-reussi-pour-le-commandement-des-actions-dans-la-profondeur-et-du-renseignement/>

Date de publication : 17/04/2024

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Divergence à Cherbourg avec le démarrage de la chaufferie nucléaire du sous-marin nucléaire d'attaque Tourville

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2024/04/24/divergence-a-cherbourg-24588.html>

Date de publication : 24/04/2024

Ces programmes « repriorisés » par la LPM 2024-2030

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/ces-programmes-repriorises-par-la-lpm-2024-2030/>

Date de publication : 23/04/2024

Le ministère des Armées a lancé une procédure inhabituelle pour acquérir des drones de renseignement

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/04/16/le-ministere-des-armees-a-lance-une-procedure-inhabituelle-pour-acquerir-des-drones-de-renseignement/>

Date de publication : 16/04/2024

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

The New European Defence Industrial Strategy: A Political Matter

<https://www.iai.it/en/publicazioni/new-european-defence-industrial-strategy-political-matter>

Date de publication : 30/04/2024

Europe and the Global South. How to gain influence and credibility in a complex world

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/en/analyses/europe-and-the-global-south-how-to-gain-influence-and-credibility-in-a-complex-world/>

Date de publication : 25/04/2024

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CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense

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